# Contents

5 Preface  
Straumann, A. (Olten)

Basics I: The Eosinophil and the GI Tract

6 Esophageal Epithelial Resistance  
Günther, C.; Neumann, H. (Erlangen); Vieth, M. (Bayreuth)

11 Immunopathogenesis of Eosinophilic Esophagitis  
Simon, H.-U. (Bern); Straumann, A. (Olten)

15 Remodeling and Fibrosis in Chronic Eosinophil Inflammation  
Aceves, S.S. (San Diego, Calif.)

Basics II: Genetic-Environmental Interactions

22 Genetics of Eosinophilic Esophagitis  
Sherrill, J.D. (Cincinnati, Ohio); Blanchard, C. (Lausanne)

30 Eosinophilic Esophagitis and Allergy  
Simon, D. (Bern); Straumann, A. (Olten); Simon, H.-U. (Bern)

Histology and Epidemiology: EoE a New or Simply a Newly Recognized Disease?

34 Historical Aspects of Eosinophilic Esophagitis: From Case Reports to Clinical Trials  
Attwood, S.; Sabri, S. (Durham/North Shields)

40 Epidemiology of Eosinophilic Esophagitis  
Hruz, P. (Basel)

48 Diagnostics of Eosinophilic Esophagitis: Clinical, Endoscopic, and Histologic Pitfalls  
Dellon, E.S. (Chapel Hill, N.C.)

54 Eosinophilic Esophagitis: Asthma of the Esophagus?  
Virchow, J.C. (Rostock)

58 Eosinophilic Esophagitis: A Clinico-Pathological Disease?

61 Clinical Features of Eosinophilic Esophagitis  
Miehlke, S. (Hamburg)

68 Histopathology of Eosinophilic Esophagitis  
Collins, M.H. (Cincinnati, Ohio)

74 Requirements of the Pathologist to the Endoscopist (Biopsy Sampling)  
Bussmann, C. (Basel)

78 Role of Advanced Diagnostics for Eosinophilic Esophagitis  
Hirano, I. (Chicago, Ill.)

84 Value of Allergy Tests for the Diagnosis of Food Allergy  
Ballmer-Weber, B.K. (Zürich)

EoE-Phenotypes and Assessment of Disease Activity

89 Distinct Features in the Clinical Presentations of Eosinophilic Esophagitis in Children and Adults: Is This the Same Disease?  
Gonsalves, N. (Chicago, Ill.)

93 The Complex Relationship between Eosinophilic Esophagitis and Gastroesophageal Reflux Disease  
Katzka, D.A. (Rochester, Minn.)

98 Activity Assessment of Eosinophilic Esophagitis  
Schöpfer, A. (Lausanne); Safroneeva, E. (Bern)

102 Non- and Semi-Invasive Methods of Monitoring Eosinophilic Esophagitis  
Menard-Katcher, C. (Aurora, Colo.); Furuta, G.T. (Aurora, Colo./Denver, Colo.)

107 Diagnostic and Therapeutic Challenges in Pediatric Eosinophilic Esophagitis: Past, Present and Future  
Gupta, S.K. (Indianapolis, Ind.)